

AWARENESS PROGRAMME ON COMMODITY DERIVATIVES

SEPTEMBER, 2023



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FINANCIAL MARKETS



A mechanism that allows people to participate in trade.

Consisting of.....



CAPITAL MARKET

DEBT MARKET

FOREX MARKET

COMMODITY MARKET

MONEY MARKET



DID YOU KNOW?

OPTIONS ARE AKIN TO PRICE INSURANCE, AS BUYER ONLY PAYS ONE-TIME UPFRONT FEE (PREMIUM) AND IS FREE FROM DAILY MARGIN CALLS

REGULATORY OVERVIEW



SEBI (SCRA, SECC Regulations) **Stock Exchanges (with** commodity derivatives segment) (Business Rules, Bye Laws & Circulars) Members (with **Authorized Persons)**

Clients

- National online multi commodity exchanges started operations during 2003-04
- Under SEBI regulations (since September 28, 2015)
- Options commenced from October 17, 2017
 - Options on Gold, Silver, Crude Oil, Copper, Zinc, Guarseed, Guargum, Soyabean,
 Refined Soya Oil, Chana (chick pea)
- Integration of Intermediaries for equity and commodity derivatives segment
- Universal Exchanges: Single exchange operating various segments i.e.
 Stock Exchanges

DID YOU KNOW?

FOUR P'S OF MARKET





Platform – Online market trading from 9AM to 11.30PM/11.55PM



Products:

Futures – Bullion, Base Metals, Energy, Index, Agricultural Options on Futures – Gold, Silver, Crude Oil, Copper, Zinc Index Futures – BULLDEX, METLDEX, ENRGDEX



Participants – Day traders, Hedgers, Arbitrageurs, FPOs etc.



Policy – Regulatory policies for the development of the commodities market

FACTORS AFFECTING PRICES





- Prices ruling in the international markets
- Forex rates
- Geo-Political factors Global and Indian
- Trade policy and Regulations
 - Tariff & Non-Tariff Barriers including taxes, Monetary policy by govt's.
- Economic Factors
 - Economic conditions e.g. recession, inflation
 - Trends in fast growing economies
- Commodity specific events & statistical releases
 - Demand & supply scenario
 - Inventory Levels,
- Covid-19
- Other general events such as:
- Festive Seasons / wedding season/ Religious & culture sentiment in case of Bullion contracts.
 - unexpected mine or plant closures (natural disaster, supply disruption, accident, strike, etc), affecting metal prices.

PARTICIPANTS IN COMMODITIES MARKET



HEDGERS

- Corporates
- Farmers
- Producers & Consumers
- Intermediaries in Spot Markets
- Merchandisers
- Importers & Exporters

INVESTORS

- Speculators
- Arbitragers
- AIF (CAT III)
- Mutual Funds
- Portfolio Management Services
- FPI (Category 1)

Transfer

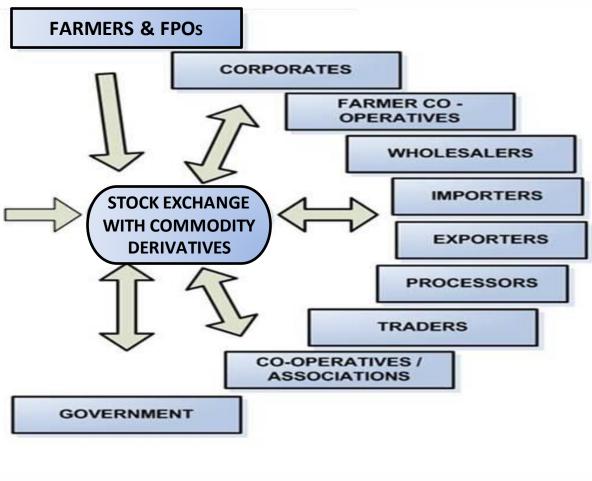
of

Risk

COMMODITY DERIVATIVES ECOSYSTEM







INVESTOR SERVICE CENTRES?

MUMBAI | KOLKATA | NEW DELHI | CHENNAI | HYDERABAD | GANDHINAGAR | JAIPUR | KANPUR | INDORE |

ACTIVE COMMODITY FUTURES IN INDIA

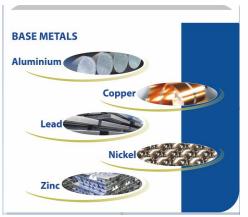




COMMODITIES TRADED AT MCX









MCX iCOMDEX Bullion Index Futures
MCX iCOMDEX Base Metal Index Futures

?

DID YOU KNOW?

FOR PRICE UPDATES, DOWNLOAD MCX APP FROM PLAYSTORE /

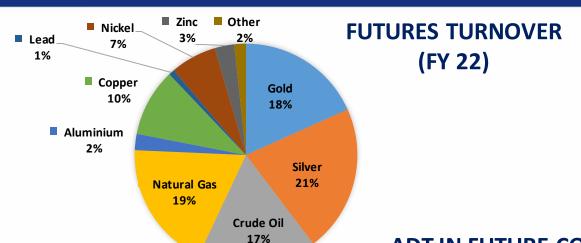


DID YOU KNOW?

FOR TRADE VERIFICATION: VISIT – HTTPS://WWW.MCXINDIA.COM

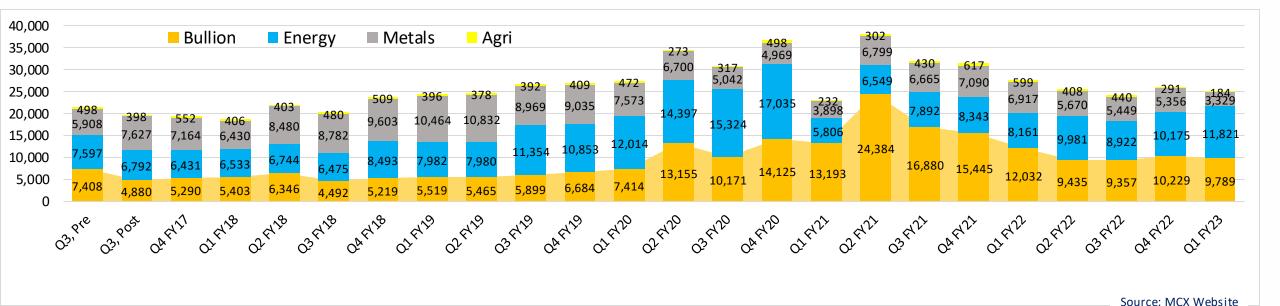
TRADING STATISTICS





Index Futures								
Period	ADT (Rs Crs.)							
FY21	313							
FY22	333							
Q1 FY23	112							

ADT IN FUTURE CONTRACTS (FUTCOM- RS. IN CRORES)





DID YOU KNOW?

COMMODITY VS EQUITY - SCOPE FOR DIVERSIFICATION





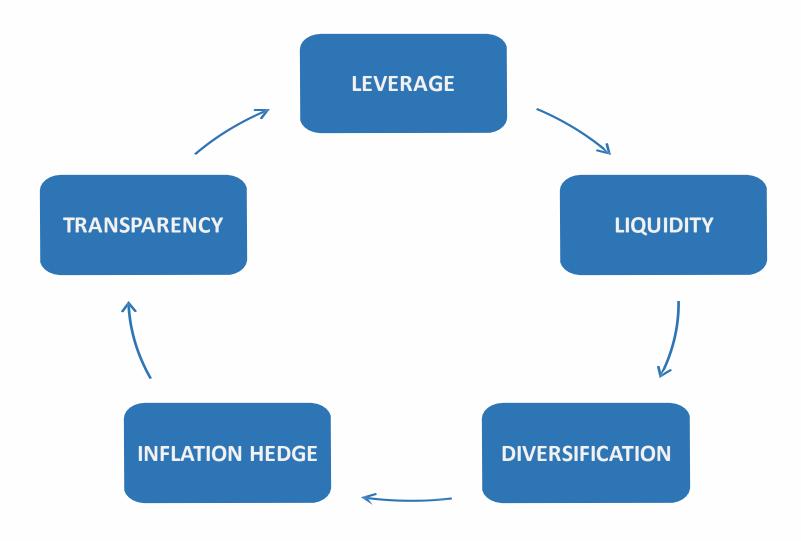
Source: NSE & MCX website till Apr--2022



INVESTOR SERVICE CENTRES?

COMMODITY TRADING - AN ATTRACTIVE PROPOSITION







HEDGE | DISCLOSE | BE COMPLIANT - LISTED ENTITIES TO DISCLOSE COMMODITY PRICE RISK & HEDGING ACTIVITIES IN ANNUAL REPORT (SERI-LODE)

LEVERAGE - INDICATIVE MARGINS IN COMMODITIES

**SOURCE: MCX WEBSITE



Contract	No of Contracts	Price Quote	Trading Lot / Tick Value	Tick change P/L	Close Price	Contract value	Margin (IM+ELM) %	Margin amount
				BULLION				
GOLDPETAL	Monthly (12)	₹/gram	1 gram	1	5,913	5,913	9.25	547
GOLDGUINEA	Monthly (12)	₹/8 grams	8 grams	1	47,883	383,064	9.25	35,433
GOLDM	Monthly (12)	₹/10 grams	100 grams	10	59,106	591,060	29.25	172,885
GOLD	Bi-Monthly (6)	₹/10 grams	1 Kg	100	59,395	5,939,500	9.25	549,404
SILVERMIC	5 contracts	₹/Kg	1 Kg	1	75,072	75072	11.25	8446
SILVERM	5 contracts	₹/Kg	5 Kg	5	75,081	375405	11.25	42233
SILVER	5 contracts	₹/Kg	30 Kg	30	73,544	2206320	31.25	689475
MCXBULLDEX	Monthly (12)	50 Times the index value	50	50	15,988	799400	6	47964
				BASE METALS				
ALUMINIUM	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	5 MT	250	203.5	1017250	11.25	114441
LEAD	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	5 MT	250	188.8	944000	7.25	68440
ZINC	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	5 MT	250	220.8	1104000	11.25	124200
COPPER	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	2.5 MT	125	740	1849875	11.25	208111
NICKEL	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	1.5 MT	150	1,736.4	2604600	11.25	293018
MCXMETLDEX	Monthly (12)	50 Times the index value	50	50	16,136	806800	6	48408
				ENERGY				
NATURALGAS	Monthly (12)	₹ / mmbtu	1,250 mmbtu	125	229.8	287250	24.67	70865
CRUDEOIL	Monthly (12)	₹ / barrel	100 barrels	100	7,064	706400	41.25	291390
MCXENRGDEX	Monthly (12)	125 Times the index value	125	125	6,377	797125	11.25	89677

Source: MCX website

MINI CONTRACTS













LEVERAGE - INDICATIVE MARGINS IN MINI'S COMMODITIES

**SOURCE: MCX WEBSITE



	BASE METALS MINI											
Contract	No of Contracts	Price Quote	Trading Lot / Tick Value	Tick change P/L	Close Price	Contract value	Margin (IM+ELM) %	Margin amount				
ALUMINI	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	1 MT	50	203.6	203600	11.25	22905				
LEADMINI	Monthly (12)	₹/ Kg	1 MT	50	188.7	188650	7.25	13677				
ZINCMINI	Monthly (12)	₹/Kg	1 MT	50	220.6	220600	11.25	24818				
			EN	ERGY MINI CONTRAC	CTS							
CRUDEOILM	Monthly (12)	₹/barrel	10 barrels	1	7,056	70560	41.25	29106				
NATGASMINI	Monthly (12)	₹/mmbtu	250 mmbtu	0.1	230.1	57525	24.27	13961				

Source: MCX website



PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

BULLION CONTRACTS SNAPSHOT



Contracts	Price Quote	Trading Lot	Tick Size	₹ change / tick	Expiry Date	Delivery Logic	Delivery Lot	Staggered Delivery of 5 Trading Days w.e.f.	Primary delivery centre	Additional delivery centres
Gold	₹/10 grams**	1 Kg	₹1	₹ 100	5th day	Compulsory	1 Kg	Dec. 2019	Ahmedabad	Chennai, Hyderabad, Kochi, Bengaluru, Kolkata, Mumbai and
Gold Mini	₹/10 grams**	100 grams	₹1	₹ 10	5th day	Compulsory	100 grams	Nov. 2019	Aimedabad	New Delhi
Gold Guinea	₹/8 grams**	8 grams	₹1	₹1	Last day	Compulsory	8 grams	Oct. 2019	Ahmedabad	Mumbai & New Delhi
Gold Petal	₹/gram**	1 gram	₹1	₹1	Last day	Compulsory	1 gram	Oct. 2019	Mumbai	Ahmedabad & New Delhi
Silver	₹/Kg**	30 Kg	₹1	₹ 30	5th day	Compulsory	30 Kg	Dec. 2019	Ahmedabad	Agra, Chennai, Delhi, Jaipur, Mumbai, Salem & Rajkot
Silver Mini	₹/Kg**	5 Kg	₹1	₹5	Last day	Compulsory	5 Kg (5 Kg: 5 bars of 1 Kg each)	Jun. 2020	Ahmedabad	-
Silver Micro	₹/Kg**	1 Kg	₹1	₹1	Last day	Compulsory	1 Kg	Feb. 2020	Ahmedabad	-

Co-relation with COMEX Gold: 97% and Silver: 99%

**incl. of all taxes & levies relating to import duty, customs but excl. GST, any other additional tax, cess, octroi or surcharge as applicable bite (for more details visit MCX website)



DID YOU KNOW?

BASE METAL DERIVATIVE CONTRACTS ARE NOW PHYSICALLY DELIVERABLE

BASE METAL CONTRACTS SNAPSHOT





Contract	Price Quote	Trading Lot (refer to Note)	Tick Size	₹ change /tick	Delivery Lot (refer to Note)	Expiry Date	Delivery Logic	Primary delivery centre	Additional delivery centres	Co-relation with International Markets (FY20-21)	
Aluminium		5 MT		₹ 250	5 MT				Thane, Maharashtra		
Aluminum	₹/Kg#	3 1011	₹ 0.05	\ 230	3 1011	Last day	Compulsory	11011 11011	Palwal, Haryana (NCR)	98.59%	
Alumini	71/8#	1 MT	(0.03	₹ 50	5 MT	Lastuay	Compaisory	Chhattisgarh	Chennai, Tamil Nadu	38.3370	
Aldillilli		1 1011		\ 30	3 1411				Kolkata, West Bengal		
									Palwal, Haryana (NCR)		
Copper	₹/Kg#	₹/Kg#	2.5 MT	₹ 0.05	₹ 125	2.5 MT	Last day	Compulsory	Thane, Maharashtra	Chennai, Tamil Nadu	99.24%
									Kolkata, West Bengal		
Lead		5 MT		₹ 250	5 MT				Thane, Maharashtra		
Leau	₹/Kg#		₹ 0.05	\ 230	3 1011	Last day	Compulsory		Palwal, Haryana (NCR)	91.21%	
Lead Mini		1 MT		₹ 50	1 MT			Nadu	Kolkata, West Bengal		
									Chennai, Tamil Nadu		
Nickel	₹/Kg#	1.5 MT	₹ 0.1	₹ 150	1.5 MT	Last day	Compulsory	Thane, Maharashtra	Palwal, Haryana (NCR)	99.41%	
									Kolkata, West Bengal		
Zinc	= /v. u	5 MT	Ŧ 0 0F	₹ 250	5 MT	Last day	Compulsory	Thane, Maharashtra	Kolkata, West Bengal	98.82%	
Zinc Mini	₹/Kg#	1 MT	₹ 0.05	₹ 50	1 MT	Last day	Compulsory	Thane, Maharashtra	Kolkata, West Bengal	98.82%	

ENERGY CONTRACT SNAPSHOT



Contract	Price Quote	Trading Lot	Tick Size	₹ change / tick	Expiry Date	Delivery Logic	
Crude Oil	100 barrels ₹ 100		₹ 100	17th /10th /10th /20th /21th			
Crude Oil Mini	₹ / barrel	10 barrels	₹1	₹ 10	17th/18th/19th/20th/21st	Cash	
Natural Gas	_ , .	1250 mmbtu		₹ 125			
Natural Gas Mini	₹ / mmbtu	250 mmbtu	₹ 0.1	₹ 25	24th/25th/26th/27th/28th	Cash	

AGRI CONTRACTS SNAPSHOT



Contract	Price Quote	Trading & Delivery Lot	Tick Size	₹ change / tick	Expiry Date	Delivery Logic	Primary delivery centre	Delivery Centres
	Rs. per Candy (of	48 Candy (100			Last day	Compulsory with 5-days	Rajkot	Yavatmal / Jalna (Maharashtra)
COTTONCNDY	100 bales) ##	48 Candy (100 bales)	₹ 20	₹ 960		Staggered Delivery	(Gujarat)	Kadi, Mundra (Gujarat)
								Adilabad (Telangana)
Mentha Oil	₹/Kg^	360 Kg	₹ 0.1	₹36	Last day	Compulsory with 5-days Staggered Delivery	Chandausi	Barabanki
Kapas	₹/20Kg#	4 MT	₹ 0.5	₹ 10 0	Last day	Both option	-	-
Rubber	₹/100 Kg#	1 MT	₹1	₹ 10	Last day	Compulsory with 5-days Staggered Delivery	Palakkad	

excl. only GST

Source: MCX website (for more details visit MCX website)

excl. of all taxes & levies relating to GST, import duty / customs and local taxes if any etc.

^ Incl. of Mandi Tax, but excl. of all taxes, purchase tax / sales tax/ GST, if applicable & levies



Average Daily Turnover (Futures) – Product wise

Source: MCX India Website



Commodity	FY21-22	FY22-23	Sep'22	Oct'22	Nov'22	Dec'22	Jan'23	Feb'23	Mar'23	April'23	May'23	June'23	July'23	Aug'23
GOLD	4,710	4,578	5,151	3,869	4,758	3,448	4,843	4958	5772	5189	5966	4520.2	4752.13	3376.74
SILVER	5,504	6,351	6,612	3,605	8,001	7,008	6,469	7066	6506	8227	7418	7483.13	6540.54	7210.71
TOTAL	10214	10,929	11,763	7,474	12,759	10,456	11,312	12,024	12,278	13,416	13,384	12,003	11,293	10,587
Commodity	FY21-22	FY22-23	Sep'22	Oct'22	Nov'22	Dec'22	Jan'23	Feb'23	Mar'23	April'23	May'23	June'23	July'23	Aug'23
BULLDEX	161	88	101	89	88	73	70	61	52	54	62	52	39	32
Commodity	FY21-22	FY22-23	Sep'22	Oct'22	Nov'22	Dec'22	Jan'23	Feb'23	Mar'23	April'23	May'23	June'23	July'23	Aug'23
CRUDE OIL	4,463	3,516	3,705	2,739	3,189	3,052	2,252	2,530	2,929	2,079	2,376	2,818	2,005	1,781
NATURALGAS	4,811	5,108	5,710	4,886	5,789	4,754	3,004	2,726	2,550	3,038	3,467	3,619	2,647	3,233
TOTAL	9,310	8,624	9,415	7,625	8,978	7,807	5,256	5,256	5,479	5,117	5,843	6,437	4,652	5,015
Commodity	FY21-22	FY22-23	Sep'22	Oct'22	Nov'22	Dec'22	Jan'23	Feb'23	Mar'23	April'23	May'23	June'23	July'23	Aug'23
ALUMINIUM	607	666	660	982	978	625	638	497	390	293	219	206	200	217
COPPER	2,537	2,046	2,249	2389	2355	1847	1,938	1,819	1,784	1,219	1,232	1305	1190	1102
LEAD	218	115.06	112	130	125	98	103	100	70	79	53	59	54	53
NICKEL	1,726	4.138	1	1	1	1	2	5.838	-	-	-			
ZINC	736	835	892	976	945	738	787	860	619	488	488	503	486	504
TOTAL	5,824	3,666	3,915	4,479	4404	3310	3,468	3,282	2,863	2,079	1,992	2,073	1,929	1,875

Source: MCX website (In Rs. Crs)

FOR DAILY REFERENCE PRICE & FSP: PRICE POLLING



 Reference spot prices is for better pricing decisions by participants and used for determining delivery price

SPOT PRICE POLLING AT MCXCCL

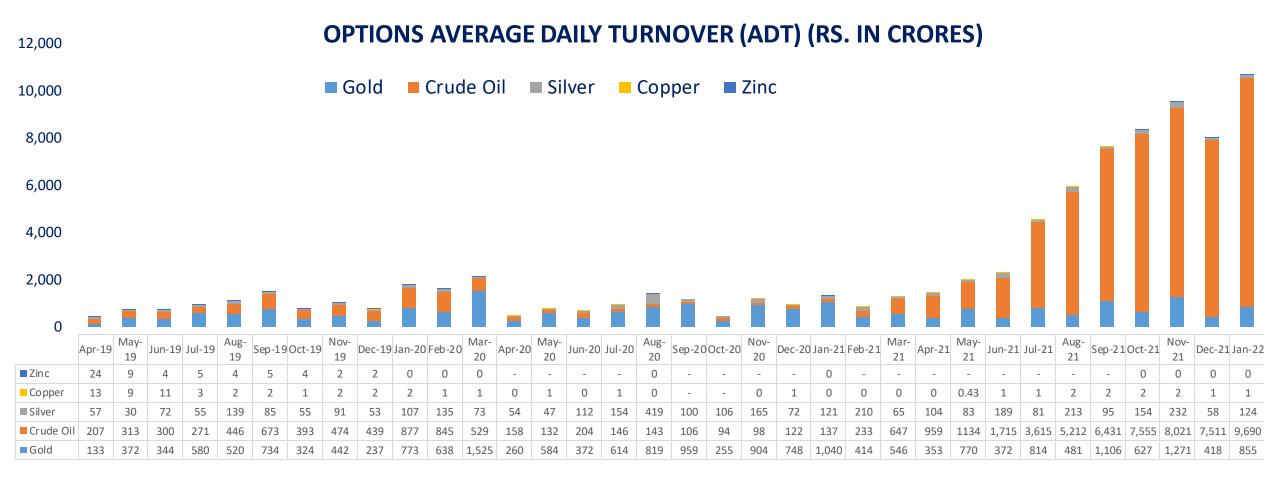
- Spot market prices are polled twice a day & single reference price* disseminated to the market at ~ 12pm & 5pm on TWS and MCX & MCXCCL website. (*arrived based on Trim-Mean method)
- FSP of respective month contract will be used for billing and GST calculation
- Spot Prices available at https://www.mcxccl.com/spot/spot-market-price



OPTIONS ON FUTURES

OPTIONS VOLUME





Source: MCX website



WHAT ARE OPTIONS ON FUTURES?



- Options offer the buyer an Insurance against adverse movement, but allow for participation on favourable side
- Maximum Loss to the extent of Premium paid for Buyer
- Exchange Traded options free from counter party risk
- Futures & Options combination (both risk management tools): gives leverage of futures with safety of options:
 Profit from change in future prices but limit losses via Options
- Participants can devise hundreds of effective hedging strategies
- Better Cash-flow management-one-time payment of Premium
- Low Transaction Cost, low capital intensive

	CALL OPTION	PUT OPTION
Option Buyer	Pays Premium; right to buy	Pays Premium; right to sell
Option Seller	Collects premium; obligation to sell	Collects premium; obligation to buy

OPTION TERMINOLOGY



- Option price: Option price is the price which the option buyer pays to the option seller. It is also referred to as the option premium.
- Expiration date: The date specified in the options contract is known as the expiration date, the exercise date, the strike date or the maturity.
- Strike price: The price specified in the options contract is known as the strike price or the exercise price.
- Open interest: The total number of options contracts outstanding or open in the market at any given point of time.

MONEYNESS IN OPTIONS	CALL OPTION	PUT OPTION
In the Money	Current Price > Strike Price	Current Price < Strike Price
At the Money	Current Price = Strike Price	
Out of the Money	Current Price < Strike Price	Current Price > Strike Price

• <u>Intrinsic Value:</u> Amount by which the option is in the money i.e. difference between strike price and current price



Call Option	Current Price - Strike Price					
Put Option	Strike Price - Current Price					

Options Contract Specifications

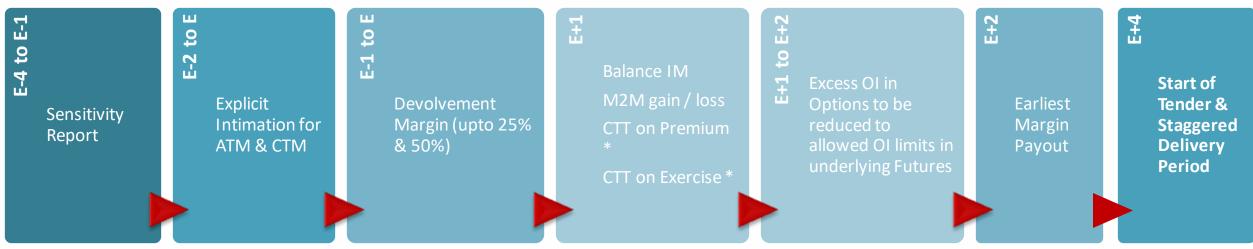


INSTRUMENT	GOLD OPTION	SILVER OPTION	CRUDE OPTION	NATURAL GAS OPTION	COPPER OPTION	ZINC OPTION	NICKEL OPTION					
UNDERLYING FUTURES	GOLD (1 KG)/ GOLD MINI (100 GMS)	SILVER OPTION (30 KG) & SILVER MINI (5 KG)	CRUDE OIL ((100 Barrels))	NATURAL GAS (1250 MMBTU)	COPPER (2.5 MT)	ZINC (5 MT)	NICKEL (1.5 MT)					
EXPIRY DAY		first business day of Tender underlying	2 business days prior to underly	• • •	3 business days prior to the first business day of Tender Period of underlying							
UNDERLYING PRICE QUOTE	,	s & levies relating to import t excl. other taxes)	Ex-Mumbai (excl. all taxes & levies)	Rs/MMbtu	Ex-Bhiwandi (excl. all taxes & levies)		se Thane district only GST)					
EXERCISE STYLE		European Style options										
CTDUKE DDIGE	•25 each for	TITM & OTM	•25 each for ITM & OTM	•15 each for ITM & OTM	•7 ea	ch for ITM & C	ОТМ					
STRIKE PRICE	•1 for ATM	•1 for ATM	•1 for ATM •1 for ATM •1 for ATM									
STRIKE INTERVAL	100	250	50	5	5	2.5	20					
TICK SIZE	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.05					
DAILY PRICE LIMIT	The uppe	er & lower price band as dete	ermined based on Black76 mo	odel, relaxed considering t	the movement in the	ne underlying						
INITIAL MARGINS + ELM			•Upfront Premium block	ed for the buyer								
INTIAL WARGINS + LLIVI	•	For seller - Min. of 3.5% subj	ect to MPOR (i.e 3.5% $*\sqrt{2}$ cu	urrently) and computed us	sing SPAN software	+ 1%						
POSITION LIMITS			2 x Position limits for future	•								
Daily Settlement	•Options Premium settlement on T+1 day basis											
	•MTM on Options positions to be adjusted with margin requirement. MTM gains and losses would not be settled in cash											
	On exercise, Options positions devolve into underlying Futures position (open at the strike price)											
Settlement			put position devolve into lo									
		 long put position & shor 	t call position devolve into s	snort position in the unde	eriying tutures con	tract						

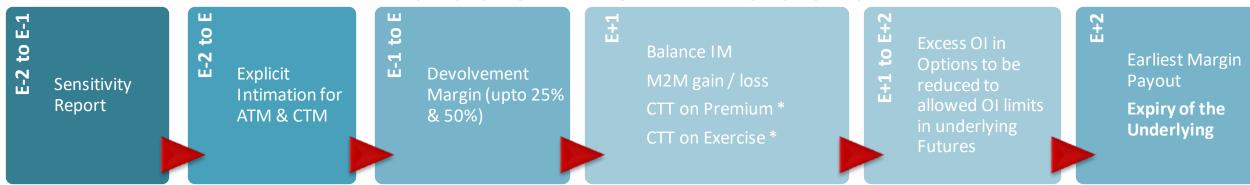
OPTIONS DEVOLVEMENT - EXPIRY (E) & DEVOLVEMENT TO FUTURES (E+1)



FOR DELIVERY BASED UNDERLYING FUTURES



FOR CASH SETTLED UNDERLYING FUTURES



* CTT on Premium (sellers of call / puts) 0.05%
CTT on Exercise (buyers of call / puts) 0.0001%

Factors Influencing Option Prices (Black 76 Model)



	INCR	EASE	DECREASE		
FACTORS	CALL PRICE WILL	PUT PRICE WILL	CALL PRICE WILL	PUT PRICE WILL	
Underlying Price (Delta)		•	-	1	
Time until Expiration (Theta)	•	•	•	•	
Volatility (Vega)			•	•	
Interest Rate (Rho)	-	•	•		
Strike Price	•			•	

Average Daily Volatility %



Segment	Product	Average Daily Volatility % (FY 21-22)
	Nifty 50	1.00%
Index	Bank Nifty	1.39%
Energy	Crude Oil	2.55%
	Natural Gas	3.93%
Bullion	Gold 1 Kg	0.81%
	Silver 30 Kg	1.36%

Source: MCX India Website

Average Daily Turnover (Notional Value) of Commodity Options

Source: MCX India Website



Period	CRUDE OIL	NATURAL GAS	GOLD (1 Kg)	GOLDM (100 gms)	SILVER (30 Kgs)	SILVERM (5 Kgs)	Total
Sep'21	6,431		1,106		95	7	7,639
Oct'21	7,555		627		154	12	8,348
Nov'21	8,021		1,271		232	14	9,538
Dec'21	7,511		418		58	4	7,991
Jan'22	9,360	165	855		124	15	10,519
Feb'22	13,519	889	715		239	30	15,392
Mar'22	14,437	1,847	2,418		73	20	18,795
April'22	12,686	3,445	696	79	198	25	17,129
May'22	14,573	3,300	1,559	91	90	18	19,631
Aug'22	23,593	6,299	623	49	377	36	30,978
Sep'22	26,400	7,123	1,690	98	184	27	35,522
Oct'22	23,959	6,215	814	140	339	52	31,520
Nov'22	28,791	9,174	2,228	219	846	87	41,345
Dec'22	31,612	9,926	1,112	205	260	70	43,185
Jan '23	27,775	6,451	1,889	151	302	58	36,627
Feb '23	38,055	4,655	1,279	144	747	123	45,003
March'23	36,959	5,135	2,671	196	547	131	45,639
April'23	36,741	6,009	1,899	523	2648	330	48,150
May'23	45,871	6,802	7,000	470	861	244	61,248
June'23	58,548	8,948	2,787	496	3296	446	74,521
July'23	53,083	8,710	8,657	547	1240	305	72,543
August'23	69,248	12,222	2,028	419	4328	636	88,882

(In Rs. Crs)

Average Daily Premium Turnover in Options Source: MCX India Website



Contract	CRUDE OIL	GOLD	NATURAL GAS	SILVER
April' 22	326	5	123	2
May'22	354	6	138	2
June'22	363	4	178	2
July'22	488	7	217	3
Aug'22	576	4	211	4
Sep'22	647	8	223	5
Oct'22	537	6	218	8
Nov'22	661	9	383	11
Dec'22	707	7	380	7
Jan'23	555	9	275	6
Feb'23	714	10	213	8
March'23	920	22	199	11

(In Rs. Crs)

FPI (Category 1) Participation in Commodity





FPI (Category 1) Participation					
Product	CRUE	DE OIL	NATUR	ALGAS	-
Month	Futures	Options	Futures	Options	Total
April-23	1.01		23.69		24.7
May-23	3988.07	46367.6	4606.56	11705.6	66667.83
June-23	3639.73	43791.43	2990.75	12381.56	62803.47
July-23	1933.57	25685.75	3144.38	9948.38	45728.72

Source: MCX India Website



MCX ICOMDEX® INDEX FUTURES

MCX iCOMDEX® INDICES



Single Commodity Indices

- e.g. Gold, Silver, Aluminium, Copper, Lead, Nickel, Zinc, Crude Oil, Natural Gas

Sectoral Indices

- MCX iCOMDEX Bullion (BULLDEX)
- MCX iCOMDEX Metal (METLDEX)
- MCX iCOMDEX Energy (ENRGDEX)

Composite Index

MCX iCOMDEX Composite

Base Year: December 31, 2015 (Base Value = 10,000)



CONTRACT DETAILS



Parameter	BULLDEX & METLDEX	ENRGDEX	
Trading Unit	50 times of INDEX (BULLDEX or METLDEX) (Approx ~ Rs 7.5 lakh/ ~ Rs 8.5 lakh)	Rs 125 times of ENRGDEX (Approx.: ~Rs 7.6 lakh; Index value= ~6,100)	
Tick Size	1 (₹50 per tick movement)	1 (₹ 125 per tick movement)	
Margins	Higher of 5% or SPAN based VaR (IM) + Min 1% (ELM) BULLDEX: Rs. 44,000 (Approx) METLDEX: Rs. 64,000 (Approx)	Minimum 10% or based on SPAN, whichever is higher & ELM: Minimum 1% ENRGDEX: Rs. 96,000 (Approx)	
Daily Price Limit	As per underlying futures		
Contract months	All calendar months (Atleast 3 available at any time)		
Mode of Settlement	CASH		
Final Settlement Price (DDR) at Expiry	Volume Weighted Average Prices (VWAP) of U/L constituents of Index (During 4:00 pm – 5:00 pm)		
Expiry date	One business (full) day prior to the start of rollover period in the underlying constituent/(s) index		
Position Limits	Client level: Higher of 1,000 lots or 5% of market OI Member level: Higher of 10,000 lots or 15% of market OI		

INDEX ANNUAL REBALANCING



BULLDEX	2023 Weights	2022 Weights
GOLD	64.47%	63.70%
SILVER	35.53%	36.30%

NOTE: WeightsApplicable from January 25, 2023

MCXENRGDEX	2023 Weights	2022 Weights
Crude Oil	59.32%	51.07%
Natural Gas	40.68%	48.93%

NOTE: WeightsApplicable from January 11, 2023

MCXMETLDEX	2023 Weights	2022 Weights	
Copper	40.00%	39.74%	
Nickel*		25.21%	
Aluminium	32.90%	16.12%	
Zinc	22.13%	14.34%	
Lead	4.97%	4.59%	

Note:

- 1. WeightsApplicable from January 20, 2023
- 2. MCX iCOMDEX Nickel Index (MCX NICKDEX®) will cease to exist i.e. there would be no further computation and dissemination of index values of MCX NICKDEX®

Weights
1. Liquidity (75%) (of Last 12 Months) &
2. Physical Market Size (25%) (Average of last 5 Years)
3. Rebalancing: Annual, every January (Announced in October)

UNDERLYING MOVEMENT VS. INDEX



Price change in Underlying		Change in MCX iCOMDEX Bullion *
Gold	Silver	ICOMDEX Buillon
Rs. 100		20.9 Points
	Rs. 100	6.5 Points
Rs. 100 Rs. 100		27.4 Points

Price change	in Underlying	Change in MCX
Crude Oil	Natural Gas	iCOMDEX Energy *
Rs.100	-	68.83 Points
-	Rs.10	63.34 Points
Rs. 100	Rs. 10	132.18 Points

Underlying	Price change in Underlying (Rupee)	Change in MCX iCOMDEX Base Metals*
Aluminium (5 MT)	1	9.51 Points
Copper (2.5 MT)	1	8.26 Points
Lead (5 MT)	1	2.68 Points
Nickel (1.5 MT)	1	3.07 Points
Zinc (5 MT)	1	13.13 Points
All 5 U/L move by 1 Rupee each	1	36.65 Points

* Indicative (10022022)



Indicative Trading Cost



PARAMETERS	BULLDEX FUTURES	METLDEX FUTURES	ENRGDEX FUTURES
Approx. Index Value	13700	15700	5900
Contract Value (Units * Index Value)	6,85,000	7,85,000	7,37,500
Profit per Tick	50	50	125
Exchange Transaction Fees (Rs.2.60 per Rs. 1 lakh of turnover)	35.62	40.82	38.35
Stamp Duty @ 0.002% from buyers only	13.70	15.70	14.75
GST @ 18%	6.41	7.35	6.90
CTT @ 0.01% on sell side	68.50	78.50	73.75
Total Cost	124.23	142.37	133.75
No. of Ticks for breakeven	2.48	2.85	1.07

Note: Indicative

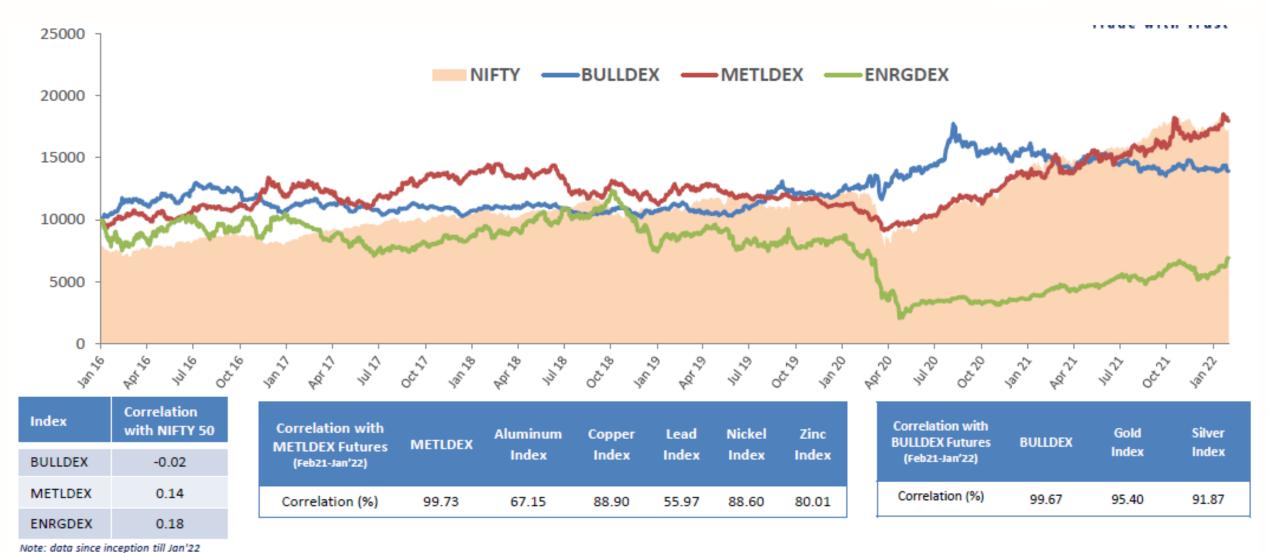


DID YOU KNOW?

MCX IS A MEMBER OF : OICU-IOSCO | FUTURES INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION (FIA) | WORLD FEDERATION OF EXCHANGES (WFE)

BULLDEX, METLDEX, ENRGDEX v/s NIFTY







The Global Economic Calendar



The Global Economic Calendar on the website: $\underline{www.mcxindia.com} \rightarrow Knowledge series \rightarrow Global Economic calendar.$





MARGIN ON SECURITIES BY THE WAY OF PLEDGE ONLY



- W.E.F. September 01, 2020 Investors should not transfer any security for the purpose of Margin to Stock Broker's Depository Account
- Investors can give Securities as Margin by pledging it in favour of their Stock Broker
- Investors when pledge shares in favour of Stock Broker respective DP will send OTP
- On entering OTP in the system after verification of the same DP will create pledge
- Stock Broker can further re-pledge such pledged securities in favour of CM/CC
- When Investor wants to un-pledge securities they can request the Stock Brokers

DO'S & DON'TS



DO's

- Trade only through **Registered Members** of the Exchange **visit Exchange website** to check if the member is registered with Exchange
- Fill standard 'Know Your Client' (KYC) form before you commence trading
- Update your mobile number and/or email id with your broker & insist your broker to upload the same in the exchange's UCC database.
- Insist on getting a Unique Client Code
 (UCC) and ensure all your trades are done
 in UCC
- Insist on reading the standard 'Risk
 Disclosure Document (RDD)' & 'Rights &
 Obligation of Investor'

DON'TS

- Do not be influenced by indicative returns or promises made
- Do not get carried away by luring advertisements, rumors, hot tips
- Do not make payments in cash/take any cash towards margins and settlement
- Do not sign blank DPs while furnishing securities deposits
- Do not pay brokerage in excess of the rates prescribed by the Exchange

WHO IS A RESPONSIBLE INVESTOR..???

- Tracks the physical market
- Tracks the economy global and local
- Knows his financial limits and risk profile
- Doesn't bet on the market but takes informed decisions
- Doesn't (over-trade) try to recoup losses, it might lead to more losses
- Continuously track his/her positions

DISPUTE RESOLUTION MECHANISM PRESCRIBED BY SEBI



Constitution of Investor Service Centre:

The Exchange has constituted 10 Investor Service Centre to facilitate clients at following 10 locations:

- 1. Bengaluru
- 2. Chennai
- 3. Delhi
- 4. Gandhinagar
- 5. Hyderabad
- 6. Indore
- 7. Jaipur
- 8. Kanpur
- 9. Kolkata
- 10. Mumbai

Dispute
Resolution
Mechanism

Investor Grievance – resolution by Exchange within 15 days (e-Portal)

Complaint not resolved within 15 days, refer to IGRC

Investor Grievance Redressal Committee (IGRC)

Aggrieved by IGRC Order, invoke Arbitration

Arbitration

Aggrieved by Arbitral Award, invoke Appellate
Arbitration

Appellate Arbitration

Aggrieved by Arbitral or Appellate Arbitral Award, file claim U/s 34

Court of Law u/s. 34 of The Arbitration and Conciliation Act





SAFE = PROTECT BEFORE IT'S LATE HEDGE YOUR COMMODITY PRICE RISK

Issued in public interest by Multi Commodity Exchange Investor Protection Fund



MCX INVESTOR PROTECTION FUND

FOR MORE DETAILS: TEL 91-22-66494040, WWW.MCXINDIA.COM, EMAIL: INFO@MCXINDIA.COM

Read the risk disclosure document (RDD) carefully before transacting in commodity futures and options

MEDIUMS - EDUCATE & PROTECT INVESTORS



NEWSLETTERS, HEDGING BROCHURES, MANUALS, OPTION PRIMER





VIDEO CLIPS

Introduction to Options - https://youtu.be/-xsQmcys7to

Basics on Commodity Options (English) - https://youtu.be/7Dmdxb8vpjQ

Basics on Commodity Options (Hindi) - https://youtu.be/BSLyRIGaifQ

Basics of Commodity Futures - https://youtu.be/8s7rhXbqCP4

Base Metal Deliverable Contracts - https://youtu.be/Y-tY5fCM2JQ

Contact for any queries: 022 - 6649 4040



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THANK YOU

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OPTIONS PREMIUM REQUIREMENT



10 K below Investment Required Commodity Options Strike Prices with Premium Amounts									
Instrument Name Symbol Expiry Date Option Type Strike Price Volume(Lots) Value(Crs) Open Interest(Lots) Close Premium						Premium			
OPTFUT	CRUDEOIL	15-Jun-22	PE	9000	19948	1810.4	6083	64	6400
OPTFUT	CRUDEOIL	15-Jun-22	CE	10000	1918	897.43	1696	52.9	2590
OPTFUT	NATURALGAS	23-Jun-22	PE	550	4199	294.37	487	6.3	7875

BASIC OPTIONS STRATEGIES



PROTECTIVE PUT

Buying underlying asset &

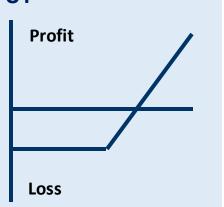
Buying a put on that asset

Market Outlook: Cautiously

bullish

Risk: Limited

Reward: Unlimited



COVERED CALL

Buying underlying asset & Selling

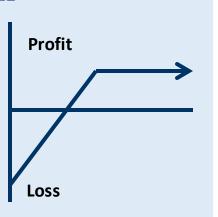
a call on that asset

Market Outlook: Neutral to

slightly Bullish

Risk: Limited but substantial

Reward: Limited



PROTECTIVE PUT



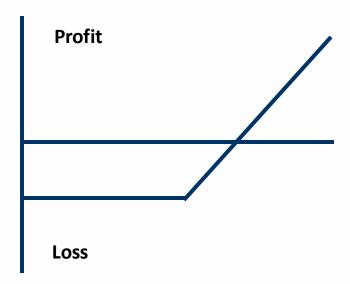
PROTECTIVE PUT

Buying underlying asset & Buying a put on that asset

Market Outlook: Cautiously bullish

Risk: Limited

Reward: Unlimited



PROTECTIVE **PUT**

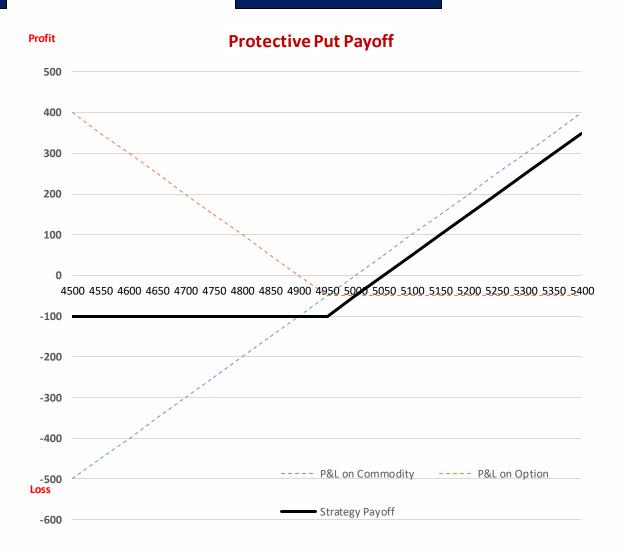
This strategy involves buying the underlying and buying a Put (ATM or slightly OTM).



Buy Crude Futures Rs.5000, Buy Put: Rs.4950 (50)

Spot Price on Expiry	P&L on Futures	Premium Paid	P&L on Option	Strategy Payoff
4700	-300	50	200	-100
4750	-250	50	150	-100
4800	-200	50	100	-100
4850	-150	50	50	-100
4900	-100	50	0	-100
4950	-50	50	-50	-100
5000	0	50	-50	-50
5050	50	50	-50	0
5100	100	50	-50	50
5150	150	50	-50	100
5200	200	50	-50	150
5250	250	50	-50	200
5300	300	50	-50	250

BEP:5050



COVERED CALL



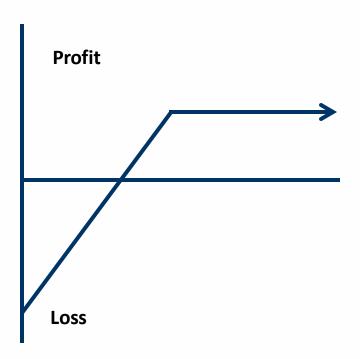
COVERED CALL

Buying underlying asset & Selling a call on that asset

Market Outlook: Neutral to slightly Bullish

Risk: Limited but substantial

Reward: Limited



COVERED CALL WRITING

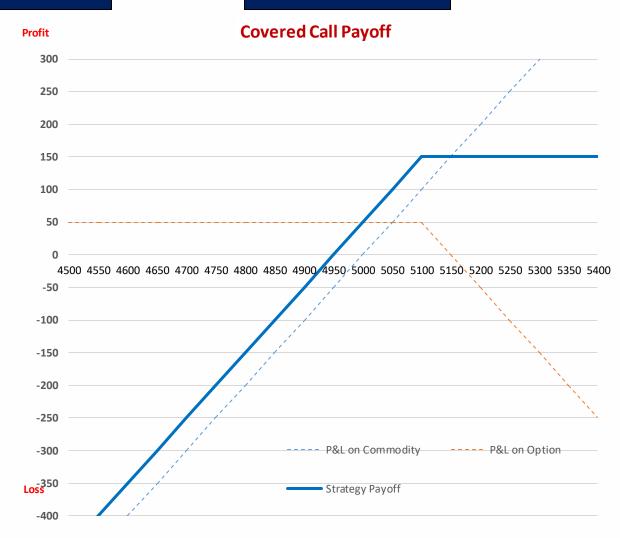
This strategy involves buying the underlying and writing a Call (usually OTM).



Buy Crude Futures Rs.5000 ,Write Call (OTM) Rs.5100 (50)

BEP:4950

Spot Price on Expiry	P&L on Futures	Premium Paid	P&L on Option	Strategy Payoff
4700	-300	50	50	-250
4750	-250	50	50	-200
4800	-200	50	50	-150
4850	-150	50	50	-100
4900	-100	50	50	-50
4950	-50	50	50	0
5000	0	50	50	50
5050	50	50	50	100
5100	100	50	50	150
5150	150	50	0	150
5200	200	50	-50	150
5250	250	50	-100	150
5300	300	50	-150	150



COMBINATION STRATEGIES (1/3)



LONG STRADDLE

Buy 1 Call & 1 Put at same strike price and expiry date

Market Outlook: Large move in

either direction. **Risk:** Limited

Reward: Unlimited



LONG STRANGLE

Buy 1 Call & 1 Put (put at lower strike price

Market Outlook: Large move in

either direction. **Risk:** Limited

Reward: Unlimited



SHORT STRADDLE

Sell 1 call & 1 put at same strike price & expiry date

Market Outlook: Neutral

Risk: Unlimited Reward: Limited



SHORT STRANGLE

Sell 1 call & Sell 1 put (put at lower strike price)

Market Outlook: Neutral

Risk: Unlimited Reward: Limited





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COMBINATION SPREADS - LONG STRADDLE



Involves buying a Call and a Put (usually ATM) with the same Strike Price and the same Expiry Date.

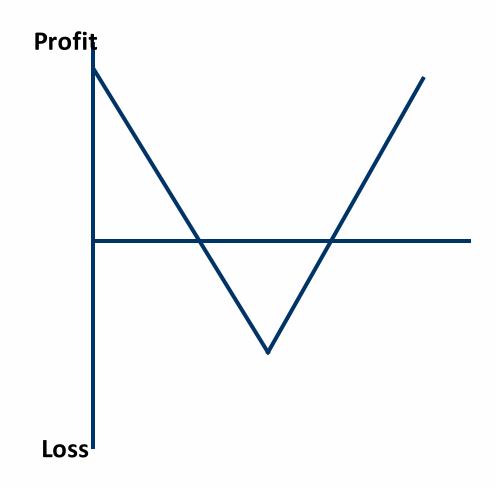
Long Straddle

Buy 1 Call and 1 Put at same strike price and expiry date)

Mkt Outlook: Large move in either direction.

Risk: Limited

Reward: Unlimited



COMBINATION SPREADS - LONG STRADDLE

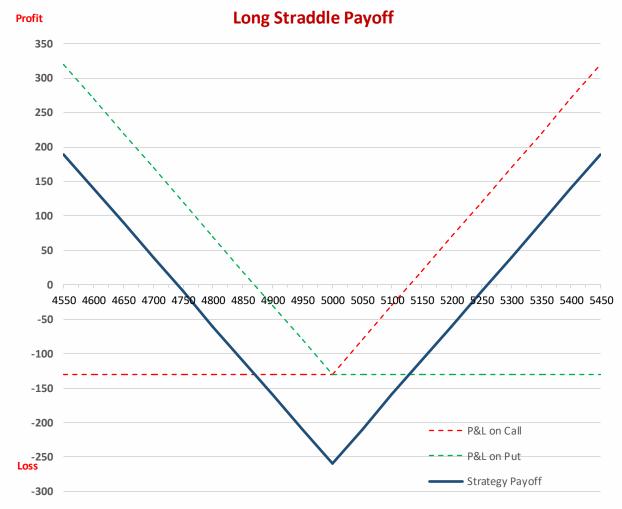


Involves buying a Call and a Put with the same Strike Price and the same Expiry Date (Usually ATM).

Crude Option: Buy Call Rs.5000, Buy Put Rs.5000, Premium 130+130, CMP Rs.5000

Net premium cost:260 Upper BEP:5260, Lower BEP:4740

Spot Price on Expiry	P&L on Call	P&L on Put	Strategy Payoff
4650	-130	220	90
4700	-130	170	40
4750	-130	120	-10
4800	-130	70	-60
4850	-130	20	-110
4900	-130	-30	-160
4950	-130	-80	-210
5000	-130	-130	-260
5050	-80	-130	-210
5100	-30	-130	-160
5150	20	-130	-110
5200	70	-130	-60
5250	120	-130	-10
5300	170	-130	40
5350	220	-130	90



COMBINATION SPREADS - SHORT STRADDLE



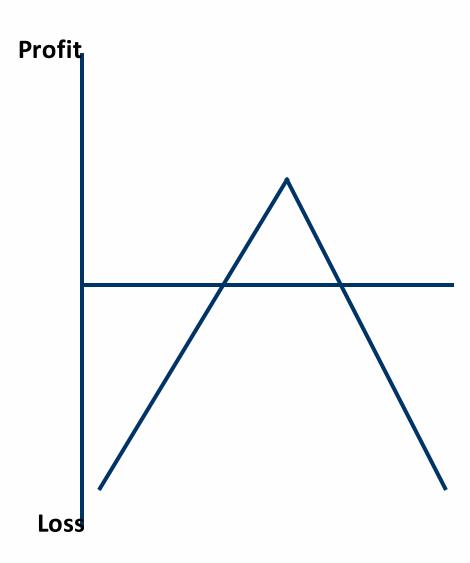
Short Straddle

Sell 1 Call and 1 Put (usually ATM) at same strike price and expiry date

Mkt Outlook: Neutral

Risk: Unlimited

Reward: Limited



COMBINATION SPREADS - SHORT STRADDLE

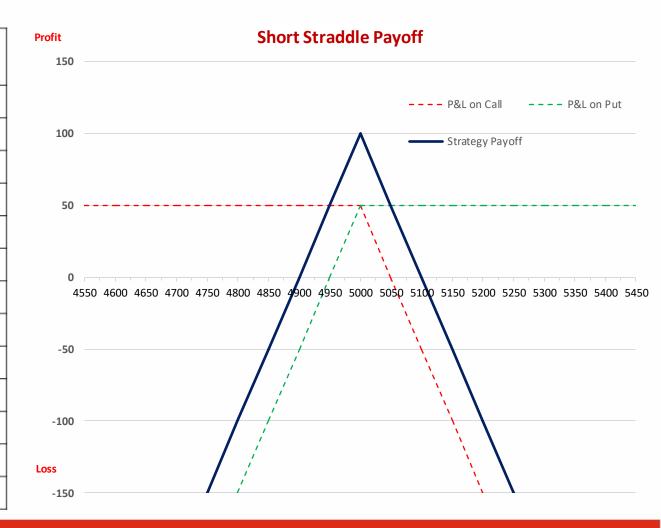


Involves selling a Call and a Put (usually ATM) with the same Strike Price and the same Expiry Date.

Crude Option: Sell Call Rs.5000 ,Sell Put Rs.5000, Premium 50+50, CMP Rs.5000

Net premium recd.:100
Upper BEP:5100, Lower BEP:4900

Spot Price on Expiry	P&L on Call	P&L on Put	Strategy Payoff
4700	50	-250	-200
4750	50	-200	-150
4800	50	-150	-100
4850	50	-100	-50
4900	50	-50	0
4950	50	0	50
5000	50	50	100
5050	0	50	50
5100	-50	50	0
5150	-100	50	-50
5200	-150	50	-100
5250	-200	50	-150
5300	-250	50	-200



COMBINATION SPREADS - LONG STRANGLE



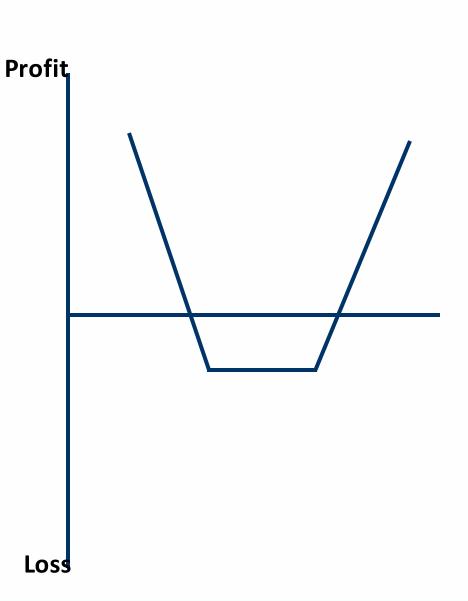
Long Strangle

Buy 1 Call & 1 Put (slightly OTM)

Mkt Outlook: Large move in either direction.

Risk: Limited

Reward: Unlimited



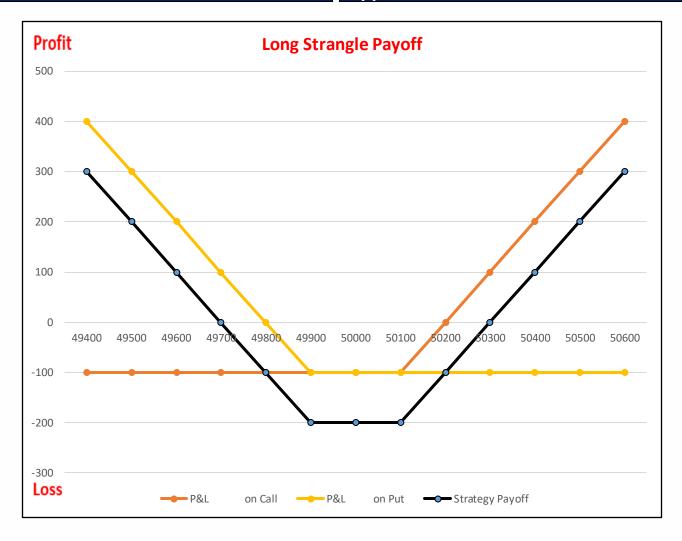
COMBINATION SPREADS - LONG STRANGLE



Gold Option: Buy Call Rs.50100 and Buy Put Rs.49900, Premium 100, CMP 50000

Net premium cost.:200 Upper BEP:50,300 , Lower BEP:49,700

Spot Price	Call Premium	P&L on Call	Put Premium	P&L on Put	Strategy
on Expiry					Payoff
49400	100	-100	100	400	300
49500	100	-100	100	300	200
49600	100	-100	100	200	100
49700	100	-100	100	100	0
49800	100	-100	100	0	-100
49900	100	-100	100	-100	-200
50000	100	-100	100	-100	-200
50100	100	-100	100	-100	-200
50200	100	0	100	-100	-100
50300	100	100	100	-100	0
50400	100	200	100	-100	100
50500	100	300	100	-100	200
50600	100	400	100	-100	300



COMBINATION SPREADS - SHORT STRANGLE



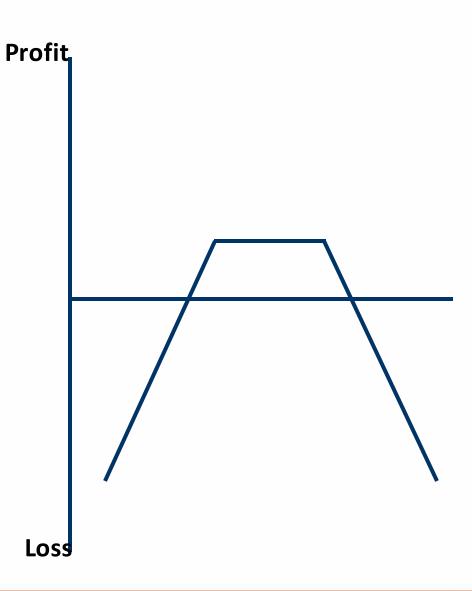
Short Strangle

Sell 1 Call & Sell 1 Put (slightly OTM)

Mkt Outlook: Neutral

Risk: Unlimited

Reward: Limited



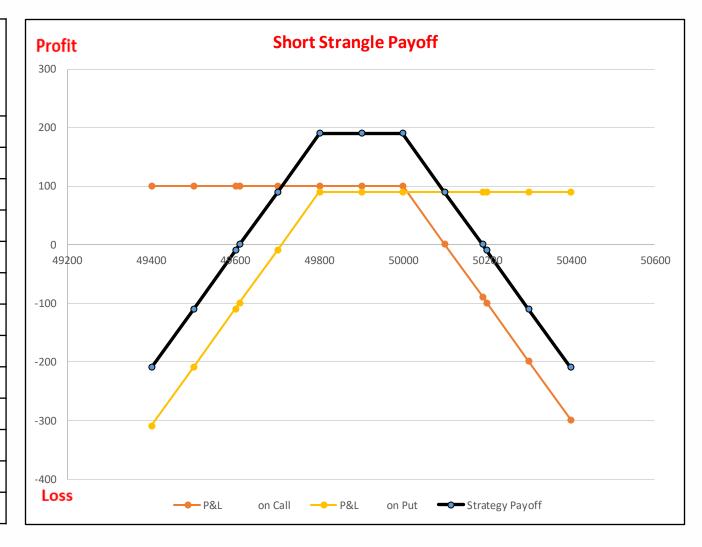
COMBINATION SPREADS - SHORT STRANGLE



Gold Option: Sell Call Rs.50000, Sell Put Rs.49800, Premium 100, CMP 49900

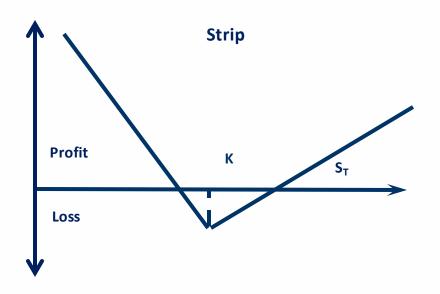
Net premium recd.:200 Upper BEP:50,200 , Lower BEP:49,600

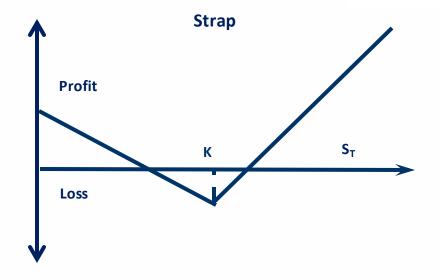
Spot Price on Expiry	Call Premiu m	P&L on Call	Put Premiu m	P&L on Put	Strategy Payoff
49400	100	100	90	-310	-210
49500	100	100	90	-210	-110
49600	100	100	90	-110	-10
49610	100	100	90	-100	0
49700	100	100	90	-10	90
49800	100	100	90	90	190
49900	100	100	90	90	190
50000	100	100	90	90	190
50100	100	0	90	90	90
50190	100	-90	90	90	0
50200	100	-100	90	90	-10
50300	100	-200	90	90	-110
50400	100	-300	90	90	-210



COMBINATION STRATEGIES (2/3)







Strip: long position in 1 call & 2 puts with the same exercise price & expiration date

The buyer of strip believe that their will be a big price move which is more likely to fall than rise.

Strap: long position in 2 calls & 1 put with the same exercise price & expiration date

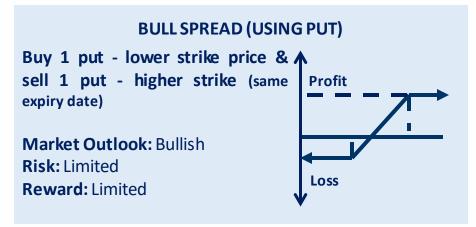
The buyer of strap expects <u>bullish</u> <u>possibilities with a price rise being more likely</u>.

SPREAD STRATEGIES



BULL SPREAD (USING CALL) Profit









Cost sheet - Square off of trade



Transaction changes & taxes	Gold mini options contracts Notional Value = Rs. 5.2 lakhs (Rs. 52000/10 grams) Option premium = Rs. 5200 approx. (@1% of Notional Value				
Particulars	Call C	Option	Put Option		
	Buyer	Seller	Buyer	Seller	
Transaction fee (0.05% on premium)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
CTT on premium (0.05% on premium – Seller)	-	2.6	-	2.6	
Stamp duty (Rs. 3 per lakh of premium turnover – Buyer)	0.16	-	0.16	-	
SEBI fees (Rs. 0.1 per lakh on Premium)	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	
GST on transaction charges @ 18%	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	
Total cost to Buy and Sell = Rs. 8.9 Per tick Profit or Loss = Rs. 5 Total Cost	3.2	5.7	3.2	5.7	

Number of ticks to breakeven = 2

Cost sheet – Exercising of trade



Transaction changes & taxes	Gold mini options contracts Notional Value = Rs. 5.2 lakhs (Rs. 52000/10 grams) Option premium = Rs. 5200 approx. (@1% of Notional Value			
Particulars	Call Option		Put Option	
	Buyer	Seller	Buyer	Seller
Transaction fee (0.05% on premium)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
CTT on premium (0.05% on premium – Seller)	-	2.6	-	2.6
CTT on exercise (@0.0001% of FSP – Buyer)	0.52	-	0.52	-
On conversion of option position to futures position on exercise (@0.01% on futures position – Seller)	-	52	52	-
If chooses not to take physical delivery, but squares off position in futures	52	-	-	52
Stamp duty (Rs. 3 per lakh of premium turnover – Buyer)	0.16	-	0.16	-
SEBI fees (Rs. 0.1 per lakh on Premium)	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
SEBI fees (Rs. 0.1 per lakhs of Notional Value of options contract exercised or assigned – After devolvement)	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
GST on transaction charges @ 18%	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Total Cost	56.3	58.2	56.3	58.2